

Appendix: Experimental studies included in review by Nelson, Wooditch and Dario (2014) which we re-analysed in figure 1 and section 4.

Authors	Year	Metastudy	N	At least one outcome p<.05	# of estimates for crime-related outcomes	Type of publication
Armstrong, T. A.	2003	3	212	0	6	Journal
Bale, R. N., Van Stone, W. W., Kuldau, J. M., Engelsing, T. M., Elashoff, R. M., & Zarcone, V. P. J.	1980	7	545	1	15	Journal
Barton, W. H., & Butts, J. A.	1990	5	511	1	12	Journal
California Department of the Youth Authority	1997	4	642	1	30	Report
Carroll, KM, Easton, CJ, Nich, C, Hunkele, KA, Neavins, TM, Sinha, R, Ford, H.L., Vitolo, S., Doebrick, C., & Rounsaville, B.J.	2006	16	136	1	45	Journal
Carroll, KM, Martino, S, Ball, SA, Nich, C, Frankforter, T, Anez, LM, Paris, M, Suarez-Morales, L, Szapocznik, J, Miller, WR, Rosa, C, Matthews, J, & Farentinos, C.	2009	16	388	0	> 3	Journal
Cave, G., Bos, H., Doolittle, F. & Toussaint, C.	1993	13	1630	1	10	Report
Cornish, J.W., Metzger, D., Woody, G. E., Wilson, D., McLellan, A. T., Vandergrift, B., et al.	1997	7	51	1	1	Journal
Correctional Service of Canada.	1991	3	63	0	2	Report
Curran, J. T., Bonn, R., Johnson, B., Grenchanik, C., Moss, K., & Colitti, M.	1977	8	548	0	5	Report
Davidson II, W. S., Redner, R., Blakely, C. H., Mitchell, C. M. & Emshoff, J. G.	1987	8	213	1	7	Journal
Davis & Taylor	1997	15	435	1	6	Journal
Davis, R. C., Taylor, B. G., & Maxwell, C. D.	2000	2	376	1	4	Report
Davis, R.C., Weisburd, D., & Hamilton, E.E.	2007	15	300	0	8	Report
Deschenes, E. P., Turner, S., & Greenwood, P. W.	1995	6	630	1	8	Journal
Dugan, J. R., & Everett, R. S.	1998	14	117	0	2	Journal
Dunford, F. W.	2000	2	861	0	> 29	Journal
Fagan, J. A.	1990	12	221	1	> 30	Journal
Feder, L. & Forde, D.	2000	2	404	0	25	Report
Finckenauer	1982	11	81			Journal (not found)

Gottfredson, D. C., Najaka, S. S., & Kearley, B.	2003	6	235	1	8	Journal
Gottfredson, D.C., Najaka, S. S., Kearley, B.W., & Rocha, C.M.	2006	6	235	1	15	Journal
Greenwood, P. W. & Turner, S.	1993	3 / 12	124	1	> 22	Journal
Guerra, N. G., & Slaby, R. G.	1990	3	81	1	3	Journal
Harris, A. H., Gospodarevskaya, E., & Ritter, A. J.	2005	7	139	0	2	Journal
Hartnoll, R. L., Mitcheson, M. C., Battersby, A., Brown, G., Ellis, M., Fleming, P., et al.	1980	7	96	1	2	Journal
Jesness, C. F.	1971	12	1173	1	2	Journal
Jesness, C. F.	1975	12	983	1	5	Journal
Kelley	1973	10	49			Dissertation (not found)
Killias, M., Aebi, M., & Ribeau, D.	2000	5	159	1	8	Journal
Kinlock, T. W., Battjes, R. J., & Schwartz, R.	2005	14	64	1	4	Journal
Krook, A. L., Brors, O., Dahlberg, J., Grouff, K., Magnus, P., Roysamb, E., et al.	2002	7	106	1	2	Journal
Lattimore, C. B.,Mihalic, S. F., Grotpeter, J. K., & Taggart, R.	1998	10	110	1	12	Report
Lewis, R. V.	1983	11	108	0	2	Journal
Löbmann, R., & Verthein, U	2009	7	862	1	10	Journal
Magura, S., Lee, J. D., Hershberger, J., Joseph, H., Marsch, L., Shropshire, C., et al.	2009	7	81	0	4	Journal
Mallar, C. D., & Thornton, C. V. D.	1978	13	432	1	16	Journal
March, J. C., Oviedo-Joekes, E., Perea-Milla, E., Carrasco, F., & team, P.	2006	7	50	1	1	Journal
Maxfield, M., Schirm, A., & Rodriguez-Planas, N.	2003	10	1069	1	9	Report
McCord, J.	1978	10	506	1	3	Journal
Newman, R., & Whitehill, W.	1979	7	100		1	Journal
Orchowsky S., & Taylor, K.	1981	11	80	1	10	Report
Palmer, S., Brown, R., & Barrera, M.	1992	2	56	1	1	Journal
Pate, A., Hamilton, E.E., & Anan, S.	1992	15	231	1	> 40	Report
Patrick, S., & Marsh, R.	2005	8	293	0	1	Journal
Perneger, T., Giner, F., Del Rio, M. & Mino, A.	1998	7	48	1	13	Journal
Peters, M.	1996	4	242	0	11	Report
Peters, M.	a 1996	4	334	0	27	Report

	b					
Pullen, S.	1996	3	40	0	11	Report
Rawson, R. A., Glazer, M., Callahan, E.J., Liberman, R.P.	1979	7	58	0	1	Book chapter
Robinson, D.	1995	3	4072	1	36	Report
Ross, R. R., Fabiano, E. A., & Ewles, C.	1988	3	62	0	2	Journal
Schochet, P.Z., J. Burghardt, and S. Glazerman.	2000	13	11	1	> 30	Report
			787			
Sees, K. L., Delucchi, K. L., Masson, C., Rosen, A., Clark, H. W., Robillard, H., Banyas, P., & Hall, S. M.	2000	7	137	0	1	Journal
Severy, L. J. & Whitaker, J. M.	1982	8	1627	0	18	Journal
Shanahan, M., Lancsar, E., Haas, M., Lind, B., Weatherburn, D., & Chen, S.	2004	6	468	1	15	Journal
Shapland, J., Atkinson, A., Atkinson, H., Dignan, J., Edwards, L., Hibbert, J., Howes, J., Johnstone, J., Robinson, G., & Sorsby, A.	2008	9	1042	1	> 20	Report
Sherman, L.W., Strang, H., Barnes, G. C., Braithwaite, J., Inkpen, N., & Teh, M.M.	1998	9	562	1	>20	Report
Shivrattan, J. L.	1988	3	43	1	2	Journal
Spencer	1986	3				Dissertation (not found)
Stickle, W. P., Connell, N. M., Wilson, D. M. & Gottfredson, D.	2008	8	75	1	3	Journal
Turner, S., & Petersilia, J.	1992	1	679	1	22	Journal
Van Voorhis, P., Spruance, L. M., Ritchey, P. N., Johnson-Listwan, S., & Seabrook, R.	2004	3	461	1	4	Journal
Van Voorhis, P., Spruance, L. M., Ritchie, P. N., Johnson-Listwan S., Seabrook, R., & Pealer, J.	unkn own year	3	942	1	16	Report
Wexler, H. K., Melnick, G., Lowe, L., & Peters, J.	1999	14	478	1	6	Journal
Yarborough, J. C.	1979	11	169	0	24	Report

Note: Some studies report more results than we have counted here. We included only crime-related outcomes. What to include is not always self-evident. For some studies, an exact count is not provided, but indicated by at least *k* estimates.

Metastudies

- (1) Benefit-Cost Analyses of Sentencing (n=1);
- (2) Court-Mandated Interventions for Individuals Convicted of Domestic Violence (n=4)

- (3) Effects of Cognitive-Behavioral Programs for Criminal Offenders (n=10)
- (4) Effects of Correctional Boot Camps on Offending (n=3)
- (5) Effects of Custodial vs. Non-Custodial Sentences on Re-offending (n=2)
- (6) Effects of Drug Courts on Criminal Offending and Drug Use (n=4)
- (7) Effects of Drug Substitution Programs on Offending among Drug-Addicts (n=12)
- (8) Formal System Processing of Juveniles: Effects on Delinquency (n=6)
- (9) Legitimacy in Policing (n=2)
- (10) Mentoring Interventions to Affect Juvenile Delinquency and Associated Problems (n=3)
- (11) Scared Straight and Other Juvenile Awareness Programs for Preventing Juvenile Delinquency (n=4);
- (12) Serious Juvenile Offenders: A Systematic Review of Treatment Effectiveness in Secure Corrections (n=4);
- (13) Systematic Review of Non-Custodial Employment Programs (n=3)
- (14) Effectiveness of Incarceration-based Drug Treatment on Criminal Behavior (n=3)
- (15) Effects of Second Responder Programs on Repeat Incidents of Family Abuse (n=3)
- (16) Motivational Interviewing for Substance Abuse (n=2).