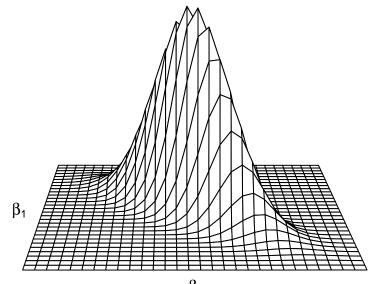
likelihood, p(a, b |y)



 β_0